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Spain

Fresh Deciduous Fruit

Annual

2001

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Report Highlights:

Good weather so far this season should boost Spain's deciduous tree fruit crops, with apple production up 25 percent and pears, up 12 percent. The table grape crop has had problems, however and may drop 10 percent below year-earlier levels.

Although Spain is a net exporter of these fruits, there are some opportunities for high quality U.S. apples.

Includes PSD changes: Yes

Includes Trade Matrix: Yes

Annual Report

Madrid [SP1], SP

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Executive Summary

Spain's apple and pear orchards have enjoyed generally favorable weather this season, with only minor damage from hail and frost; consequently, this season's harvests of both crops are estimated to be higher than last year's output, as well as above the average for the last five years. According to producers' organizations, total apple production for 2001/02 is forecast at 875,000 tons, about 25 percent higher than last year's crop. The 2001/02 pear crop is estimated at 665,000 tons, almost 12 percent above the previous year. Although there are no official estimates for the 2001/02 table grape crop, we expect it to be about 320,000 tons, or 10 percent lower than last year. Heavy rains in May caused an irregular blossoming on most vines, as well as high temperatures in July that affected the normal growth of the fruit.

With a larger supply of domestic apples and pears, 2000/01 deciduous fruit imports are expected to fall while exports should increase. Opportunities continue to exist for U.S. apples in Spain. Since Spain is a net pear and table grape exporter, it will provide little market opportunity for U.S. pears or table grapes.

Note: Current exchange rate is:
182 pesetas/\$1.00.
1 ECU = 166.38 Pesetas
1 ECU = \$.90

Production

A. Fresh Apples

Although there were some freezes and hailstorms in the main apple producing areas, the regular development of the apple crop was not significantly hampered. Total 2001/02 table apple production crop is estimated at 874,715 metric tons, about 25 percent above last year's crop. The quality of the crop is expected to be good. Cider apple production is forecast to reach 61,400 tons, a four-fold increase over last year's crop.

About 60 percent of the apple crop is produced in Catalonia and the Ebro river basin. Lerida, the main producing province, accounts for approximately 30 percent of national production. Total area planted to dessert apples (1997 data) is 44,500 hectares (ha), of which 43,400 ha are bearing. Cider apple production is concentrated in Asturias and the Basque Country in Northern Spain. Area planted to cider apples is 7,700 ha. Although the area planted of both types has been declining slightly over the past few years, a rebound may be on the way. During 1999, output apple rootstocks in Catalonia increased by 14 percent to 1.4 million new plants. This may explain the increase in orchard area reported in Catalonia's province of Gerona.

The most popular varieties are bi-color, mainly Galas (30 %) and Golden varieties (28 %). Golden (52.2%), Red Delicious and Starking (10.1%) and Gala (5.6%) are the primary varieties produced and demanded in Spain. Area planted to bi-colored varieties like Gala and Fuji has been increasing, while area planted to Golden and red varieties is decreasing. About half of apple trees planted in Spain are less than 10 years old, while only ten percent are more than 25 years old. About three quarters of the apple crop is produced under irrigation.

Table Apple Production - Spain
(Metric Tons)

| Autonomous Community | 2000 | 2001 (Forecast) | Percentage |
|-----------------------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| Aragon | 124,200 | 221,100 | 77.7 |
| Catalonia | 393,430 | 448,425 | 13.9 |
| Castilla-Leon | 4,570 | 21,040 | 360.3 |
| La Rioja-Navarra | 21,350 | 27,100 | 26.9 |
| Murcia | 10,700 | 9,550 | -10.7 |
| Other | 144,100 | 147,500 | 2.3 |
| TOTAL | 698,550 | 874,715 | 25.2 |

B. Fresh Pears

Favorable weather conditions noted above also helped the development of the 2001/02 pear crop. Current marketing year pear crop is estimated at 665,174 metric tons. Fruit quality is reportedly good.

About 70 percent of the pear crop is produced in Northeastern Spain and in the Ebro river basin. Lerida, the main producing province, accounts for approximately 43 percent of national production. Total area planted to pears (1997 data) is 39,000 ha, of which 35,000 ha are bearing. Blanquilla, Conference, Ercolini and Limonera (Jules Guyot) are the most common varieties. Practically all of the pear crop (97.5 percent) is produced under irrigation.

About 47 percent of the pear trees are less than 10 years old, while only 14 percent are 25 years or over. In 1999, a total of 1,299,368 rootstocks were produced in Spain; of this amount, 737,500 units were produced in Catalonia, representing an increase of 19 percent in this region. The main varieties were Conference, Williams and Limonera.

Pear Production - Spain
(Metric Tons)

| Autonomous Community | 2000 | 2001 - Forecast | Percentage |
|-----------------------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| Aragon | 109,000 | 152,600 | 40.0 |
| Catalonia | 320,850 | 350,159 | 9.1 |
| Rioja-Navarra | 43,550 | 46,500 | 6.7 |
| Extremadura | 29,700 | 25,215 | -15.10 |
| Murcia | 28,300 | 25,500 | -9.9 |
| Others | 63,300 | 65,200 | 3 |
| TOTAL | 594,700 | 665,174 | 11.8 |

C. Fresh Table Grapes

Heavy rains in May caused an irregular blossoming on most vines, as well as high temperatures in July that affected the normal growth of the fruit. The 2001/02 crop is estimated at 320,000 tons, about ten percent lower than the previous year. About 62 percent of this crop is located in the Valencia region.

Consumption

A. Fresh Apples

Fresh apple consumption remains relatively stable although official and trade sources indicate that fruit consumption in general is increasing. Fruit is usually consumed as a dessert and must compete with increased consumption of dairy products. Both Spanish and EU authorities continue organizing campaigns to increase apple and citrus consumption. Apples are the third most popular fruit in Spain, after oranges and bananas.

B. Fresh Pears

Fresh pear consumption is basically stable, with year-to-year fluctuations reflecting domestic production levels and availability. The main varieties consumed are Blanquilla, Ercolini and Conference, with Blanquilla the favorite among consumers. Pears rank sixth among the most consumed fruits in Spain.

C. Table Grapes

Consumption of table grapes is forecast to decrease slightly from the previous year due a decrease in production. Moscatel is the most important variety. Table grapes are ninth among fruits consumed in Spain. Seedless grapes are becoming more common, although price is a constraint to expanding demand.

Trade

A. Fresh Apples

Spanish apple imports are estimated to have increased significantly during marketing year 2000/01, due to the lower domestic production. Data for eleven months of marketing year (July-2000/May-2001) show imports totaled 259,786 tons. Based on that pace, imports for the entire marketing year are estimated at 272,700 tons, about 40 percent above the previous MY. France, Chile, Portugal and Italy were the major suppliers. Apple imports during CY 2000 totaled 247,325 tons, some 14 percent above the previous year. With higher crop expectations for 2001/02, imports should decrease.

Although no direct imports of U.S. apples as are shown in Spanish Customs data for CY 2000, many products often pass customs in other EU countries and are then shipped to Spain. Spain's fruit importers continue to express interest in importing U.S. apples, particularly Red Delicious and Golden varieties. Continued promotional efforts are required to increase Spanish importer and consumer awareness of the quality and of the range of varieties of U.S. apples. The most important period to market U.S. apples in Spain is during November-March, before the Southern Hemisphere crop reaches Spain.

Spanish exports of apples during the first eleven months of MY 2000/01 amounted to 52,123 tons, about equal to the same period of the previous marketing year. Portugal and the Czech Republic were the main destinations. Exports during CY 2000 amounted to 64,906 tons, almost 32 higher than the previous year. Apple exports are forecast to be higher in 2001/02 due to the higher domestic crop.

B. Fresh Pears

Imports of pears during the first eleven months of MY 2000/01, amounted to 41,506 tons, about 77 percent higher than the same period a year earlier. Imports during CY 2000 totaled 27,034 tons, about 17 percent lower from 1999. The bulk of imports continues to be sourced from other EU countries and Chile. No U.S. pear imports were reported for CY 2000. Imports are expected to decrease in 2001/02 as a result of higher domestic supplies.

Exports during the first eleven months of MY 2000/01 amounted to 89,454 tons, a decrease of 34 percent from the previous year. Major destinations were Italy, Germany and Greece. Total exports during CY 2000 reached 97,596 tons, a 22 percent decrease under the previous CY. In 2001/02, however, exports are forecast to increase slightly due to the higher crop.

C. Table Grapes

Imports of table grapes during MY 2000/01 amounted to 19,213 tons, slightly lower than the previous year. Italy and Chile were again the major suppliers. As a result of lower production, imports are forecast to increase in MY 2001/02. Spain is a net table grape exporter, and the harvest of the U.S. table grape crop coincides with the Spanish harvesting period for this product; thus, Spain has little potential as a U.S. table grape market.

Spanish exports of table grapes during MY 2000/01 were 111,143 tons, an 11 percent increase from the previous year. Major markets are other EU countries, mainly Germany, Portugal, France and the United Kingdom. Exports are expected to decrease in MY 2001/02 in line with the forecast for lower domestic supplies.

Marketing

A. Fresh Apples

U.S. quality apples have good market opportunities in Spain, as long as they are crispy and well-colored. U.S. Red varieties have the greatest marketing opportunities, followed by Gala, Fuji and Golden. The main constraint to U.S. apple exports to Spain is high price relative to prices from other suppliers. The strong dollar has contributed to this problem. Nevertheless, if a need emerges for Spain to turn to alternative suppliers, U.S. high quality apples will have a niche in the Spanish market. To tap into this potential, suppliers will need to be more aggressive in promoting U.S. apples in Spain, stressing quality and fruit size. Spain's importers and consumers are already aware of the texture and flavor of U.S. apples, but more fruit importers and distributors must be educated about this good quality product.

B. Fresh Pears

Only in years of reduced crops is Spain a potential market for U.S. pears. EU suppliers are in a better position to supply winter pears due to lower transport costs from other EU countries. Every year Spain also imports more off-season pears from the Southern Hemisphere to provide the market with a continuous supply.

C. Table Grapes

Spain is a difficult market for U.S. grapes since it is a major exporter of grapes and has a long growing season concurrent with the U.S. season.

PS&D Table - Fresh Apples

| | | | | | | |
|------------------------|--------------|---------|-------------|---------|----------------------|---------|
| PSD Table | | | | | | |
| Country | Spain | | | | | |
| Commodity | Fresh Apples | | | | (HA)(1000 TREES)(MT) | |
| | Revised | 1999 | Preliminary | 2000 | Forecast | 2001 |
| | Old | New | Old | New | Old | New |
| Market Year Begin | | 07/1999 | | 07/2000 | | 07/2001 |
| Area Planted | 49000 | 49000 | 49000 | 49000 | 0 | 49000 |
| Area Harvested | 46500 | 46500 | 46500 | 46500 | 0 | 46500 |
| Bearing Trees | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Bearing Trees | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Trees | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Commercial Production | 847000 | 847000 | 654000 | 668500 | 0 | 840000 |
| Non-Comm. Production | 40000 | 40000 | 35000 | 30000 | 0 | 35000 |
| TOTAL Production | 887000 | 887000 | 689000 | 698500 | 0 | 875000 |
| TOTAL Imports | 193800 | 193800 | 210000 | 272700 | 0 | 180000 |
| TOTAL SUPPLY | 1080800 | 1080800 | 899000 | 971200 | 0 | 1055000 |
| Domestic Fresh Consump | 795000 | 795000 | 675000 | 725000 | 0 | 750000 |
| Exports, Fresh Only | 57300 | 57300 | 50000 | 55600 | 0 | 70000 |
| For Processing | 196000 | 196000 | 164000 | 170000 | 0 | 200000 |
| Withdrawal From Market | 32500 | 32500 | 10000 | 20600 | 0 | 35000 |
| TOTAL UTILIZATION | 1080800 | 1080800 | 899000 | 971200 | 0 | 1055000 |

Fresh Apples - Imports

| | | | |
|---------------------|--------------|------------|-------------|
| Import Trade Matrix | | | |
| Country | Spain | | |
| Commodity | Fresh Apples | | |
| Time period | C.Y. | Units: | Metric Tons |
| Imports for: | 1999 | | 2000 |
| U.S. | 2480 | U.S. | |
| Others | | Others | |
| France | 89862 | France | 160681 |
| Italy | 46965 | Chile | 19934 |
| Chile | 35117 | Portugal | 13947 |
| Portugal | 10798 | Italy | 11861 |
| Argentina | 8699 | Czeck Rep. | 9902 |
| New Zealand | 3036 | Belgium | 7100 |
| | | Germany | 5439 |
| | | Argentina | 2898 |
| | | Brazil | 2742 |
| | | China | 3 |
| Total for Others | 194477 | | 234507 |
| Others not Listed | 19095 | | 12818 |
| Grand Total | 216052 | | 247325 |

Fresh Apples - Exports

| | | | |
|---------------------|--------------|------------|-------------|
| Export Trade Matrix | | | |
| Country | Spain | | |
| Commodity | Fresh Apples | | |
| Time period | C.Y. | Units: | Metric Tons |
| Exports for: | 1999 | | 2000 |
| U.S. | | U.S. | |
| Others | | Others | |
| Portugal | 33475 | Portugal | 19136 |
| Morocco | 4709 | Czeck Rep. | 17839 |
| France | 3156 | France | 10212 |
| Germany | 2095 | Argentina | 2458 |
| Netherlands | 1511 | Greece | 1977 |
| Italy | 1083 | Brazil | 1603 |
| United Kingdom | 710 | Croatia | 1185 |
| | | Germany | 1027 |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| Total for Others | 46739 | | 55437 |
| Others not Listed | 2505 | | 9469 |
| Grand Total | 49244 | | 64906 |

PS&D Table - Fresh Pears

| | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|----------------------|---------|
| PSD Table | | | | | | |
| Country | Spain | | | | | |
| Commodity | Fresh Pears | | | | (HA)(1000 TREES)(MT) | |
| | Revised | 1999 | Preliminary | 2000 | Forecast | 2001 |
| | Old | New | Old | New | Old | New |
| Market Year Begin | | 07/1999 | | 07/2000 | | 07/2001 |
| Area Planted | 39500 | 39500 | 40000 | 40000 | 0 | 40000 |
| Area Harvested | 37000 | 37000 | 37500 | 37500 | 0 | 37500 |
| Bearing Trees | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Bearing Trees | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Trees | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Commercial Production | 662500 | 662500 | 575000 | 575000 | 0 | 645000 |
| Non-Comm. Production | 20000 | 20000 | 20000 | 20000 | 0 | 20000 |
| TOTAL Production | 682500 | 682500 | 595000 | 595000 | 0 | 665000 |
| TOTAL Imports | 24500 | 24500 | 30000 | 45500 | 0 | 20000 |
| TOTAL SUPPLY | 707000 | 707000 | 625000 | 640500 | 0 | 685000 |
| Domestic Fresh Consump | 499000 | 499000 | 470000 | 480000 | 0 | 490000 |
| Exports, Fresh Only | 138000 | 138000 | 100000 | 92000 | 0 | 130000 |
| For Processing | 40000 | 40000 | 40000 | 45000 | 0 | 45000 |
| Withdrawal From Market | 30000 | 30000 | 15000 | 23500 | 0 | 20000 |
| TOTAL UTILIZATION | 707000 | 707000 | 625000 | 640500 | 0 | 685000 |

Fresh Pears - Imports

| | | | |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Import Trade Matrix | | | |
| Country | Spain | | |
| Commodity | Fresh Pears | | |
| Time period | C.Y. | Units: | Metric Tons |
| Imports for: | 1999 | | 2000 |
| U.S. | | U.S. | |
| Others | | Others | |
| Belgium | 9761 | Belgium | 9394 |
| Netherlands | 6891 | Chile | 4868 |
| Chile | 6754 | Netherlands | 4716 |
| Argentina | 2273 | France | 2594 |
| France | 1674 | Germany | 2208 |
| Italy | 1456 | Italy | 836 |
| South Africa | 1109 | Portugal | 726 |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| Total for Others | 29918 | | 25342 |
| Others not Listed | 2627 | | 1692 |
| Grand Total | 32545 | | 27034 |

Fresh Pears - Exports

| | | | |
|---------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| Export Trade Matrix | | | |
| Country | Spain | | |
| Commodity | Fresh Pears | | |
| Time period | C.Y. | Units: | Metric Tons |
| Exports for: | 1999 | | 2000 |
| U.S. | 8 | U.S. | |
| Others | | Others | |
| Italy | 42255 | Italy | 26485 |
| Germany | 25006 | Greece | 15042 |
| Greece | 15548 | Germany | 12335 |
| France | 12474 | France | 11627 |
| Portugal | 8805 | Portugal | 9429 |
| United Kingdom | 3833 | Israel | 4060 |
| Netherlands | 3178 | United Kingdom | 3935 |
| | | Netherlands | 2845 |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| Total for Others | 111099 | | 85758 |
| Others not Listed | 14015 | | 11838 |
| Grand Total | 125122 | | 97596 |

PS&D Table - Fresh Table Grapes

| | | | | | | |
|------------------------|--------------------|---------|-------------|---------|----------|---------|
| PSD Table | | | | | | |
| Country | Spain | | | | | |
| Commodity | Fresh Table Grapes | | | | (HA)(MT) | |
| | Revised | 1999 | Preliminary | 2000 | Forecast | 2001 |
| | Old | New | Old | New | Old | New |
| Market Year Begin | | 01/1999 | | 01/2000 | | 01/2001 |
| Area Planted | 32000 | 32000 | 32000 | 32000 | 0 | 31000 |
| Area Harvested | 31000 | 31000 | 31000 | 31000 | 0 | 30500 |
| Commercial Production | 352200 | 352200 | 338600 | 333000 | 0 | 310000 |
| Non-Comm. Production | 18000 | 18000 | 18000 | 18000 | 0 | 10000 |
| TOTAL Production | 370200 | 370200 | 356600 | 351000 | 0 | 320000 |
| TOTAL Imports | 21000 | 21000 | 25000 | 19200 | 0 | 25000 |
| TOTAL SUPPLY | 391200 | 391200 | 381600 | 370200 | 0 | 345000 |
| Domestic Fresh Consump | 255000 | 255000 | 255000 | 236000 | 0 | 230000 |
| Exports, Fresh Only | 100000 | 100000 | 95000 | 111000 | 0 | 95000 |
| For Processing | 30000 | 30000 | 30000 | 20000 | 0 | 19000 |
| Withdrawal From Market | 6200 | 6200 | 1600 | 3200 | 0 | 1000 |
| TOTAL UTILIZATION | 391200 | 391200 | 381600 | 370200 | 0 | 345000 |

Fresh Table Grapes - Imports

| | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Import Trade Matrix | | | |
| Country | Spain | | |
| Commodity | Fresh Table Grapes | | |
| Time period | CY | Units: | Metric Tons |
| Imports for: | 1999 | | 2000 |
| U.S. | 13 | U.S. | 3 |
| Others | | Others | |
| Italy | 11131 | Italy | 7469 |
| Chile | 3759 | Chile | 4094 |
| South Africa | 2845 | South Africa | 3516 |
| Israel | 1280 | France | 2425 |
| France | 897 | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| Total for Others | 19912 | | 17504 |
| Others not Listed | 1005 | | 1706 |
| Grand Total | 20930 | | 19213 |

Fresh Table Grapes - Exports

| | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------|
| Export Trade Matrix | | | |
| Country | Spain | | |
| Commodity | Fresh Table Grapes | | |
| Time period | C.Y. | Units: | Metric Tons |
| Exports for: | 1999 | | 2000 |
| U.S. | | U.S. | |
| Others | | Others | |
| Germany | 25223 | Portugal | 28057 |
| Portugal | 21395 | Germany | 26308 |
| France | 20510 | France | 21608 |
| United Kingdom | 16580 | United Kingdom | 17455 |
| Netherlands | 4580 | Netherlands | 5265 |
| Italy | 3535 | Italy | 3973 |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| Total for Others | 91823 | | 102666 |
| Others not Listed | 8217 | | 8477 |
| Grand Total | 100040 | | 111143 |

Concentrated Apple Juice

| | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|---------|-------------|---------|----------|---------|
| PSD Table | | | | | | |
| Country | Spain | | | | | |
| Commodity | Concentrated Apple Juice | | | | (MT) | |
| | Revised | 1999 | Preliminary | 2000 | Forecast | 2001 |
| | Old | New | Old | New | Old | New |
| Market Year Begin | | 07/1999 | | 07/2000 | | 07/2001 |
| Deliv. To Processors | 196000 | 196000 | 164000 | 170000 | 0 | 200000 |
| Beginning Stocks | 1200 | 1200 | 2700 | 2700 | 2700 | 2000 |
| Production | 21000 | 21000 | 18000 | 18000 | 0 | 21400 |
| Imports | 4000 | 16500 | 4000 | 12300 | 0 | 10000 |
| TOTAL SUPPLY | 26200 | 38700 | 24700 | 33000 | 2700 | 33400 |
| Exports | 16000 | 25500 | 14000 | 17500 | 0 | 17500 |
| Domestic Consumption | 7500 | 10500 | 8000 | 13500 | 0 | 14000 |
| Ending Stocks | 2700 | 2700 | 2700 | 2000 | 0 | 1900 |
| TOTAL DISTRIBUTION | 26200 | 38700 | 24700 | 33000 | 0 | 33400 |

Production

As a result of a higher apple crop, MY 2001/02 concentrated apple juice (CAJ) production is forecast at around 21,400 tons. Data shown in the PS&D table are all expressed in terms of 70-71 brix concentrated juice.

Consumption

Consumption is increasing slightly every year. Consumption of apple based beverages is an estimated 2.6 million liters, representing only 0.4 percent of total beverages consumption in Spain.

Trade

Spanish CAJ imports during the first eleven months of MY 2000/01 were about 25 percent lower than during the previous marketing year. Most CAJ imports came from Germany and South Africa. Imports are forecast to decrease in MY 2001/02. Imports in CY 2000 were 14,403 tons.

Spanish CAJ exports during the first eleven months of MY 2000/01 (July-00/May-01) were 31 percent lower than the previous marketing year. The United Kingdom and Germany were the major destinations. Exports in MY 2001/02 are expected forecast to be about the same as the previous MY. Total exports during CY 2000 were 21,135 tons.

Concentrated Apple Juice - Imports

| | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Import Trade Matrix | | | |
| Country | Spain | | |
| Commodity | Concentrated Apple Juice | | |
| Time period | C.Y. | Units: | Metric Tons |
| Imports for: | 1999 | | 2000 |
| U.S. | | U.S. | |
| Others | | Others | |
| Germany | 2345 | Germany | 4549 |
| Netherlands | 1809 | South Africa | 4162 |
| China | 677 | Switzerland | 2905 |
| Turkey | 660 | France | 1219 |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| Total for Others | 5491 | | 12835 |
| Others not Listed | 129 | | 1568 |
| Grand Total | 5620 | | 14403 |

Concentrated Apple Juice - Exports

| | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-------------|
| Export Trade Matrix | | | |
| Country | Spain | | |
| Commodity | Concentrated Apple Juice | | |
| Time period | C.Y. | Units: | Metric Tons |
| Exports for: | 1999 | | 2000 |
| U.S. | 890 | U.S. | 939 |
| Others | | Others | |
| Germany | 9667 | United Kingdom | 5172 |
| Austria | 4066 | Germany | 4010 |
| United Kingdom | 2667 | Netherlands | 2375 |
| France | 1747 | France | 1531 |
| Japan | 1002 | Japan | 1381 |
| | | Italy | 1320 |
| | | Portugal | 1298 |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| Total for Others | 19149 | | 17087 |
| Others not Listed | 1180 | | 3109 |
| Grand Total | 21219 | | 21135 |